

*Wh. Soc.*

# DE BOW'S REVIEW

AND

Industrial Resources, Statistics, etc.

---

DEVOTED TO

COMMERCE, AGRICULTURE, MANUFACTURES, INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS,  
EDUCATION, POLITICAL ECONOMY, GENERAL LITERATURE, ETC.

"Commerce is King."

EDITED BY

J. D. B. DE BOW,

PROFESSOR OF POLITICAL ECONOMY, ETC., IN THE UNIVERSITY OF LOUISIANA.

NOV 11 1892

DETROIT, MICH.

VOL. XVIII.—NEW SERIES, VOL. I.

NEW ORLEANS  
AND  
WASHINGTON CITY.

1855.

L

DE BOW'S REVIEW

1/18 Jan. June 1855

Consisting of

COMMERCE, AGRICULTURE, MANUFACTURES, INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS,  
GEOGRAPHY, POLITICAL ECONOMY, GENERAL LITERATURE, &c.

"Committee is

REPORT

J. D. DE BOW.

REPRESENTATIVE OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, AND A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE ON COMMERCE.

VOL. VIII—NEW SERIES FOR

NEW ORLEANS

WASHINGTON CITY

1855

# ALPHABETICAL INDEX.

Abolition movement, progress of...	149	Coal fields, Arkansas.....	257
African slave trade.....	16, 297	Coal mining in U. States.....	250
Agricultural surveys.....	47	Coal lands in Illinois.....	407
Agricultural fairs.....	51	Cod fishing.....	384
Agriculture, Tennessee.....	538	Commerce, debt, revenues, &c., of U. States.....	89
Agriculture, New Theories.....	195	Commerce, foreign, of U. S.....	90
Agriculture, Texas.....	200	Commercial statistics of U. States.....	233
Agriculture, California.....	201	Commerce of U. States.....	238
Agricultural Institute, U. S.....	204	Commerce of Galveston.....	239
Agricultural and commercial value of railroads.....	401	Commerce, Baltimore.....	249
Agriculture in Texas.....	334	Commerce, Mobile.....	239
Agricultural societies in Tennessee.....	345	Commercial Convention, Southern.....	240
Agricultural State Society of Ala'ba.....	613	Common schools in New York.....	283
Agriculture in Rhyme.....	723	Commercial statistics of U. S.....	88, 360
Agriculture, general and incidental views.....	741	Commercial Convention at New Orleans.....	353, 520, 623
Agriculture, selection of seed in....	496	Commerce of France.....	366
Agricultural implement, valuable one.....	736	Commercial progress, Minnesota... 374	
Agricultural Society, U. S.....	602	Commerce of New Orleans.....	383
Alabama.....	21	Commerce of St. Louis.....	384
Alabama, railroads in.....	23	Commercial and other statistics....	637
Alabama, manufactures of.....	25	Commercial Southern Convention at New Orleans.....	623, 749, 520
Alabama, education in.....	27	Commercial spirit of the age.....	647
Alabama.....	154	Copper ore.....	408
Alabama railroad.....	399	Cotton, structure of the fibre of....	40
Alabama, mineral resources of....	677	Cotton, varieties of.....	177
Amazon, exploration of the.....	312	Cotton, West Indian.....	179
American States.....	154	Cotton, South American.....	179
American and British tonnage.....	234	Cotton, growth and value.....	194
American colony in Central America	67	Cotton leaf cleaner.....	333
Annexation, Spanish and Cuban views.....	305	Cobalt.....	254
Antimony.....	254	Cotton crop of 1854.....	321
Arkansas.....	173	Cotton statistics.....	325
Arsenic.....	255	Cotton, tropical.....	336
Azores, or Western Isles.....	168	Cotton and tobacco.....	383
Banking in the United States.....	231	Cotton manufactory in southwest..	407
Bass-wood paper.....	396	Cotton, the cost of.....	468
Book notices.....32, 175, 318, 463, 590		Cotton manufactures.....	529
Book notices.....589, 463		Cotton planters and direct trade....	605
Brass.....	251	Cotton trade of Britain.....	653
British commerce, antiquity of....	763	Cotton.....	738, 734
Cane and cotton districts.....	44	Cotton gin, new.....	739
California gold.....	256	Crimes and casualties, 1854.....	314
Central America.....	73	Cuba, its present condition.....	163
Charleston and Savannah.....	516	Cuba, sugar crop and trade.....	641
Charleston and Savannah railroad..	403	Danish sound tolls.....	72
Chicago, statistics of.....	502	Danish sound duties.....	760
China and Chinese revolution.....	1	Debts and securities.....	497
Cities, revenues and expenditures..	587	Delaware.....	172
		Diplomatic and consular system	578, 690
		Duties of overseer.....	339

- Economy for farmers, domestic.... 731  
 Education in South Carolina..... 119  
 Education, comparison, Massachu-  
 setts and South Carolina..... 129  
 Education, progress of in U. States  
 and Europe..... 132  
 Education statistics, United States. 133  
 Education statistics, foreign..... 137  
 Education association..... 279  
 Education, Missouri..... 285  
 Education, South Carolina..... 286  
 Education, Germany..... 287  
 Education, Arkansas..... 288  
 Education to the prevention of crime 409  
 Education statistics of U. States... 411  
 Education statistics of England... 415  
 Education, Louisiana..... 421  
 Education in Michigan..... 422  
 Education in Prussia..... 423  
 Education, home at south..... 655  
 Educational items..... 669  
 Emigration to the United States... 72  
 Empires, great, source from which  
 they come..... 698  
 Emancipation, West India.... 474, 591  
 England, education in..... 670  
 Epidemics, the course of..... 456  
 Exports, Sandwich Isles..... 211  
  
 Fire insurance statistics, London... 528  
 Florida and Spanish tobacco..... 36  
 Florida soil..... 337  
 Florida and Texas..... 617  
 Florida Cotton..... 740  
 Fowls, raising and feeding..... 615  
 Fugitive slaves..... 151  
 Fruit culture at the south..... 470  
 Fruits, our southern..... 609  
 Fruit culture..... 49, 206, 327  
  
 Georgia, railroads of..... 118  
 Georgia and Ohio..... 446  
 Georgia, manufactures..... 792  
 Girard institute, Philadelphia..... 427  
 Gold mania..... 99  
 Gold and silver in United States... 237  
 Gold..... 241  
 Gold, California..... 256  
 Gold, its value..... 376  
 Great Britain, commerce of..... 66  
 Greatest grain port..... 381  
 Great salt mines..... 679  
 Guano, congressional legislation  
 upon..... 33  
 Gulf States and Amazon..... 91, 364  
  
 Hard times..... 93  
 Hiring and the slave..... 185  
 Hiring and slave..... 459  
 Honolulu..... 87  
 Home education at the south..... 430  
 Horse..... 619  
 Illinois..... 172  
 Interior Department..... 31  
 Industry of United States..... 115  
 Indian office..... 171  
 Indian mounds in Louisiana..... 568  
 Indian corn..... 605  
 Internal transportation and travel.. 765  
 India, fibrous substances of..... 772  
 Iron in Russia..... 101  
 Iron in Great Britain..... 103  
 Iron in United States..... 105  
 Iron in the several States..... 107  
 Iron business of Baltimore..... 393  
 Iron, railroad, duty on..... 539  
 Islands of the Pacific..... 79  
 Islands of the Pacific..... 209  
 Isthmus of Suez, ship canal across. 766  
  
 Japonica Dioscorea..... 616  
  
 Land Office..... 171  
 Lead..... 251  
 Lead mining in Missouri..... 389  
 Lead manufactures in Chicago... 397  
 Louisiana..... 316  
 Louisiana, Public education in.... 555  
  
 Maryland State Agricultural So-  
 ciety..... 58  
 Manufactures of Iron..... 113  
 Maryland..... 174  
 Manganese..... 255  
 Maury, Lieutenant..... 313  
 Materials for pottery, Glass..... 391  
 Manufactures, Practical Results of  
 Southern..... 777  
 Meteorology of Cotton and Cane  
 Fields..... 45  
 Metallic wealth of United States.. 242  
 Merchant of Old School..... 373  
 Mercantile Library Association... 382  
 Mercantile Library of Charleston.. 654  
 Mineral wealth of the world..... 97  
 Missouri Compromise..... 153  
 Military establishments, Russia... 170  
 Michigan..... 173  
 Missouri..... 174  
 Mines and Minerals, Great Britain. 251  
 Mississippi railroad..... 398  
 Mississippi, Mouths of the..... 509  
 Military Strength in Europe..... 514  
 Mortality of 1854..... 315  
 Mobile and Ohio Railroad in Ten-  
 nessee..... 408  
 Moral Education..... 432  
 Mobile Commercial Statistics..... 506  
 Mobile River and its Branches.... 729  
  
 Navigation on the High Seas..... 65  
 National Intelligencer..... 318  
 Negroes, instruction of..... 52  
 New Orleans, early times in..... 160  
 New Theories in Agriculture..... 195  
 New York slave trade..... 223  
 New Orleans, taxable property.... 236

New political order, principles.....	320	Silk and silk trade.....	215
Negro melodies.....	335	Silver.....	385
Needles, manufacture of.....	408	Slave, life of.....	186
Negro race, the.....	454	Slaver, experience of.....	227
Negro rule, the beauties of.....	710	Slave trade.....	16, 297
Nickel.....	254	Slave trade in New York.....	223
North Carolina.....	174	Slave labor for railroads.....	404
Norway, Russia, Sweden.....	582	Slavery, Wm. Chamberson.....	448
Ohio and Georgia.....	446	Slave and hiring.....	459
Overseer's duties.....	339	Slavery, a Northerner's Experiences in regard to Southern.....	571
Patent Office.....	171	Slaves in the South.....	612
Pacific railroad.....	258	Slaves, management of.....	713
Pension Office.....	171	Southern steamers to Europe.....	68
Pine forests.....	188	South Carolina, education in.....	119
Pittsburg, trade of.....	504	South.....	145, 289, 434, 559
Pigs and their statistics.....	608	Society, Southern.....	169
Plantation management.....	57	South Carolina.....	172
Plumbago.....	252	Southern Commercial Convention.....	240,
Platinum.....	253		353, 520, 623
Plants, foreign.....	612	Southern Home.....	668
Post Office Department.....	29	South and Union.....	559, 681
Population of great cities.....	73	Soil we cultivate.....	719
Population, etc., Sandwich Isles.....	213	Statistics, Agricultural, G. Britain.....	192
President's message.....	29	Statistical view of United States.....	219
Principles of new political order.....	320	Steamers, safety of.....	369
Publishing in United States.....	139	St. Louis, trade of.....	776
Quicksilver.....	253	Sugar crop and climate.....	35
Railroads in the several States.....	260	Sugar.....	60
Railways in the United States.....	264	Sugar product.....	181
Rate of interest, and penalty for usury.....	380	Sugar, manufacture of.....	183
Representation in Congress.....	147	Sugar trade of the United States.....	508
Rice planters, information for.....	350	Sweden, Russia, Norway.....	582
Rice, two crops in one season.....	465	Texas, agricultural capacities.....	54
Rice planters, information.....	472	Texas, railroad to the Gulf.....	400
Russia, its military establishments.....	170	Tennessee and Georgia railroad.....	401
Russia, Sweden, Norway.....	582	Texas and Florida.....	617
Sandwich Islands.....	69	Texas railroad system.....	671
Sandwich Islands.....	81	Texas and the topography of the Rio Grande.....	705
San Francisco.....	85	Tin.....	252
Sandwich Isles.....	210	Times, tight.....	228
Savannah railroad.....	399	Tonnage of United States and Great Britain.....	96
Savannah and Charleston.....	516	Tonnage, American and British.....	234
Salt, manufacture of, in the United States.....	538	Tonnage of United States.....	363
Savings banks and Pawnbrokers.....	651	Tobacco culture at the South.....	603
Salt and Sponge business of Key West.....	679	Tobacco trade of Baltimore and the Union.....	643
Scientific farming.....	55	Treasury Department.....	30
Schools, Industrial.....	265	Transportation to the Pacific.....	230
Schools, common, in New York.....	283	Tropical cotton.....	336
Schools, Washington.....	285	Trade with foreign countries.....	361
Schools, Boston.....	285	Turpentine product of the South.....	61
Schools in St. Louis.....	428	Turpentine.....	188
Schools and Universities.....	545	Union, classification of the States of	78
Securities and Debts.....	497	United States, tonnage of.....	66
Ships and shipping of the United States.....	635	Union.....	145, 289, 434, 559
Silk and silk trade.....	94	United States, progress of 1783-1855	217
		University in Michigan.....	425
		Universities and schools.....	545
		Usury laws.....	68



Usury rate of interest and penalty..	380	West, The—Its Wants.....	646
United States Agricultural Institute	204	Wheat, Growth in United States..	348
		Wisconsin.....	316
Value of Gold.....	376	Wilmington and Manchester Rail-	
Virginia, The richest man in.....	53	road.....	407
Vineyards of the Ohio.....	56	Wine.....	618
Virginia Farming.....	59	Wool.....	63
Virginia Railroad Convention.....	116	Wool and Woollens.....	394
Vine Culture at the South.....	193	Zinc.....	254
War Department.....	31		

## GENERAL CONTENTS OF THE VOLUME.

- I. LITERARY AND MISCELLANEOUS: China and the Chinese Revolution, by Dr. Scott, of New Orleans, 1; The African Slave Trade, 16; American States, Alabama, 21; Events of the Month, Book Notices, 29; The South and the Union, by Mr. Garnet, of Virginia, 145; Abolition, 149; Fugitive Slaves, 151; Missouri Compromise, 153; The American States, History and Progress of Alabama, by Professor N. R. Davis, 154; Early Times in New Orleans, 160; Cuba—its present condition, &c., 163; The Azores or Western Isles, 168; Southern Society at the period of the Revolution, 169; Russia—its Military Establishment, 170; Records, National and State, Events of the Month, Notices of late Books, &c., 175; Editorial Notices, &c., 176; The South and the Union, by Mr. Garnet, of Virginia, 289; The African Slave Trade, 297; Spanish and Cuban Views of Annexation, 305; Gibbon's Exploration of the Amazon, 312; Lieutenant Maury, 313; Crimes and Casualties of 1854, 314; Mortality of 1854, 315; Events of the Month, Personal Notices, Book Notices, &c., 316; Principles of the New Political Order, 320; The South and the Union—the Union, past and present, how it works and how to save it, 434; William Chambers on Slavery, 448; The Negro Race, 454; The Course of Epidemics, yellow fever, 456; The Hiring and the Slave, 459; Events of the Month, Book Notices, &c., 463; The South and the Union, by Mr. Garnet, of Virginia, 559; Indian Mounds in Louisiana, 568; A Northerner's Experience in regard to Southern Slavery, 571; The new Diplomatic and Consular System of the United States, 578; Russia, Sweden, Denmark, and Norway, 582; Statistics of American Cities, 587; Editorial Notes, 589; Book Notices, &c., 590, 591; The South and the Union, by Mr. Garnet, of Virginia, 681; The Diplomatic and Consular System of the United States, 690; Sources from which great Empires come, by a citizen of Texas, 698; Texas and the Topography of the Rio Grande, 705; Beauties of Negro Rule, 710.

